IBM sells PC group to Lenovo

By John G. Spooner and Michael Kanellos
Staff Writers, CNET News

update IBM will sell its PC division to China-based Lenovo Group and take a minority stake in the former rival in a deal valued at $1.75 billion, the companies announced Tuesday.

The two companies plan to form a complex joint venture that will make Lenovo the third-largest PC maker in the world, behind Dell and Hewlett-Packard, but still give IBM a hand in the PC business. The deal is expected to be completed in the second quarter.

News.context

What's new:
IBM sells its PC group to China-based Lenovo in a deal valued at $1.75 billion and takes a minority stake in the company.

Bottom line:
The joint venture will make Lenovo the third-largest PC maker in the world, while still giving IBM a hand in the PC business.

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Under the deal, IBM will take an 18.9 percent stake in Lenovo. Lenovo will pay $1.25 billion for the IBM PC unit and assume debt, which will bring the total cost to $1.75 billion.

Lenovo will pay roughly $650 million in cash and $600 million in securities.

Based on both companies' 2003 sales figures, the joint venture will have an annual sales volume of 11.9 million units and revenue of $12 billion, increasing Lenovo's current PC business fourfold.

Lenovo will be the preferred supplier of PCs to IBM and will be allowed to use
the IBM brand for five years under an agreement that includes the "Think" brand. Big Blue has promised to support the PC maker with marketing and via its IBM corporate sales force.

Lenovo is the ninth largest PC maker worldwide, according to the latest market share numbers compiled by Gartner.

The combined venture will have roughly 10,000 IBM employees and 9,200 Lenovo employees. It will be headquartered in New York, with operations in Beijing and in Raleigh, N.C.

Executives for both companies trumpeted the significance of the acquisition.

"As Lenovo's founder, I am excited by this breakthrough in Lenovo's journey towards becoming an international company," said Chuanzhi Liu, current chairman of Lenovo.

"Today's announcement further strengthens IBM's ability to capture the highest-value opportunities in a rapidly changing information technology industry," said Sam Palmisano, IBM chairman and chief executive officer.

Stephen Ward, vice president of IBM's Personal Systems Group, will become CEO, while Yang Yuanqing, Lenovo's current CEO, will become president.

In a press conference Wednesday, Yang said that Lenovo and IBM had been in talks for 13 months and that both parties believe the two businesses are complementary. Lenovo has a strong client base and sales infrastructure in the Chinese market, while IBM has a comprehensive network in PC sales on a global basis.

Yang also said that during the first phase of the integration process, Lenovo's and IBM's PC operations will carry on as usual, independent of each other. After 18 months, Lenovo and IBM will use a common brand. He added that IBM's R&D center in Japan will continue to be important to the company.

Separately, one senior IBM executive explained part of Big Blue's motivation for the transaction.

"While we will have less revenue, we will have an improved financial profile," said Mark Loughridge, IBM's chief financial officer. It will also allow the company to sell more services in China.

If it goes through, the deal will let IBM continue its shift from selling so-called commodity products to selling services, software and high-end computers. Although the company helped make PCs a global phenomenon, IBM makes little profit from PCs and often loses money.

During the past several years, IBM has been edging itself out of the commodity hardware business by selling its PC factories in North Carolina to Sanmina-SCI and its hard drive unit to Hitachi. IBM is also likely eyeing new inroads into the Chinese market by working with Lenovo to gain an edge in selling servers and services in China, a fast-growing market targeted by...
a number of U.S. tech giants.

Financial analysts say selling the PC business to a joint venture with Lenovo could add more than 5 cents per share to IBM's earnings in 2006, or $85 million in net income.

"We believe a joint-venture structure in PCs makes sense between the companies, as the buyer would collaborate with IBM design teams for a period of a few years and the buyer would assume control of manufacturing," Steven Fortuna, an analyst with Prudential Equity Group, wrote in a report Tuesday.

Meanwhile, it will give Lenovo the opportunity it has always craved to expand beyond China. In 2002, the company began to slightly expand into Spain and regional European markets but retreated due to market share losses at home.

A major problem, however, is that the deal combines two radically different companies. Lenovo performs very little independent R&D and mostly manufacturers low-end systems. More than half of its sales

CONTINUED: …
are rumor mills. I'd rather have facts and press releases myself.
Posted by (1 comment)
December 8, 2004 6:12 AM (PST) Like Link Flag

Not Really Late
News.com reported this as a possibility on previous days. It is not significant news until it actually happens, and nobody knows it happens until the press release is available.
Posted by David Arbogast (1709 comments)
December 8, 2004 7:19 AM (PST) Like Link Flag

cheap PCs!!!
"Based on both companies' 2003 sales figures, the joint venture will have an annual sales volume of 11.9 billion units and revenue of $12 billion, increasing Lenovo's current PC business fourfold."

11.9 BILLION units? wow, that's a buck each!!! no wonder IBM's getting out.

editor note to self...like my 6th grade teacher taught me, i need others to proofread my papers...
Posted by tlite722 (160 comments)
December 8, 2004 9:40 AM (PST) Like Reply Link Flag

Another Deal Made With the Devil
I think it is very interesting that US companies are making these enormous deals with companies that are a part of a totalitarian communist regime.

They--the Chinese--do not share our values and are posturing themselves to overtake the world. They won't do it through military means, but will do so via economic means and we will all pay a heavy price someday. Mark my words, it WILL happen.

So as oppression continues, American companies will seek out cheap labor to satisfy its unbridled lust for profits.
Posted by Big Tsunami (29 comments)
December 8, 2004 9:51 AM (PST) Like Reply Link Flag

The following message is the answer from Taiwan Ministry of the Interior, as the attached 5 files I sent to them now you received are copies of recommendation in Traditional Chinese from IBM Taiwan for the THSRC Ticketing System.

During the development period, the staffs of IBM Taiwan, like Simon Chen, Archer Hwang, Marty Hsu and Frank Jin cheat and threaten me constantly, for the IBM Taiwan has no such ability to handle that project. That's why the THSRC Ticketing System was hanged up 3 years ago!

Especially Simon Chen and Archer Hwang, after I known they didn't do their job, they start to threaten and insult me in public, they say they are IBMer, and say 'Don't forget your rank!' to me like gangsters many times. However, Marty Hsu and Frank Jin didn't stop it. On the contrary, they joined them, that's the reason why I send this mail to you, because I want to know whether it's case of IBM Taiwan or it's your company's policy like these four said.

????: 0990423

????: 0990069869
I don't know what are you talking about!! Especially the IBM is you American company, you American can't handle your dogs!!?

Posted by laisan86 (1 comment )
July 13, 2011 2:40 AM (PDT) Like Reply Link Flag

Maybe if you losers didn't make a bad deal with microjunk, you wouldn't had to sell your computer line up and yes windows best operating system was xp, not vista or the ultmate junk 7

Posted by tim9m (1 comment )
Hi guys I have a Intel inside Pentium 4 desktop. Microsoft windows xp professional, 1.80 GHZ, 240MB ram speed, Version 2002, Service pack 2, Work in good condition, Student own. More details please contact me: 0775114412

Price: LKR 30.000
Special Prize: LKR 25.000

Posted by 19980209 (1 comment )

September 1, 2011 9:39 PM (PDT) Like Reply Link Flag